R^5 is hydrocarbyl or substituted hydrocarbyl;

Z is O or S;

U is $-OR^{10}$, $-SR^{10}$, $-SeR^{10}$ or $-NR^{10}R^8$, wherein R^{10} and R^8 are each independently selected from H, hydrocarbyl, substituted hydrocarbyl, or silyl, and in addition R^{10} and R^8 may collectively form a ring with nitrogen;

G^1 is hydrocarbyl or substituted hydrocarbyl and may comprise a carbocyclic or heterocyclic ring, thereby forming a 5-membered or 6-membered heterocyclic ring comprising G^1, C, and N;

G^2 is hydrocarbyl or substituted hydrocarbyl and may comprise a carbocyclic or heterocyclic ring, thereby forming a 5-membered or 6-membered heterocyclic ring comprising G^2, V, N, and N;

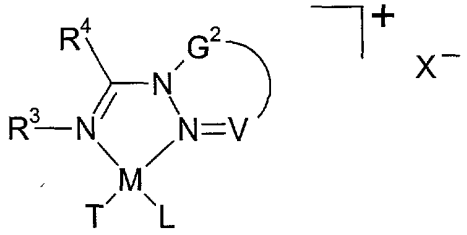
V is $-CR^6$, N, or $-PR^6R^9$; wherein, R^6 and R^9 are each independently selected from H, hydrocarbyl, substituted hydrocarbyl, silyl or heteroatom connected hydrocarbyl, and in addition, R^6 and R^9 may collectively form a ring with phosphorus;

Ω is hydrocarbyl or substituted hydrocarbyl; and,

n is an integer between 2 and 6.

Preferred catalysts of formula **I** are those which comprise a ligand of the formula **VI** or **XXII**.

Thus, in the case of a ligand of formula **VI**, the present invention provides a catalyst system comprising a transition metal-ligand complex of the formula **IV**:



IV